

### **AGENDA FOR TODAY**

- Who we are
- Community Input
- Substance use disorders: definition and data
- Plan for addressing Ely's needs
- Giving your input
- Discussion in table groups

#### Who We Are



- Est. 2010 to address the rising and widely unmet mental health needs in the Northeast Iron Range
- Ely community-based nonprofit
- Purpose: To provide mental and behavioral health education and resources to the Ely community





# Background: WBD's Community-Based Recovery Program

- Using the SLC Opioid Settlement Funds for exploration
- Community-based conversations & research for better understanding
- Supporting development of diverse pathways to recovery for our community
- Leaning into our vision to help people live their best lives

# **Community Input**

 This is a project built by our community, for our community.

 We are gathering perspectives from key community leaders and stakeholders. Insights from Ely community member with lived experience:

"Ely is a close, caring community."

"We cannot change the world, but we can change Ely."

# We Choose a Recovery Perspective

- Substance Use Disorders are a chronic illness; a disease
- Recovery happens and can be sustained
  - Outcomes are improved by treatment and support
  - Medication, peer support groups, housing support etc.
- Person centered approach no one right way
- People supporting those with SUDs also need support

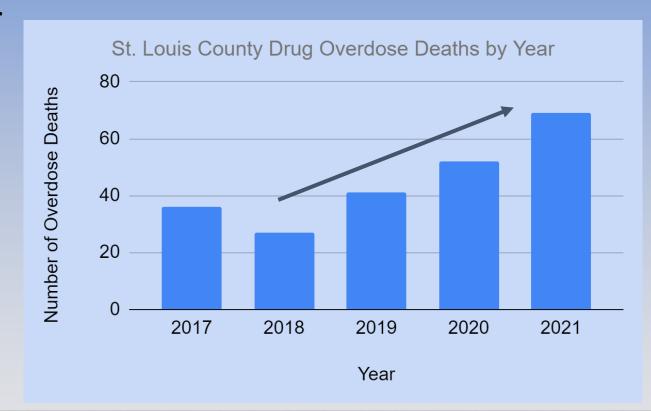
#### **Substance Use Disorder - Definition**

- Uncontrolled use of a substance despite harmful consequences
- Intense cravings, focus and desire for a certain substance(s)
- Decrease in ability to function in day-to-day life
- Wanting to cut back or stop use but not managing to
- Build up of tolerance need to use more of the substance to feel the same effects over time

- 1. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2022, p. 32
- 2. American Psychiatric Association

# **Data - National and Regional**

- In 2021 16.4% of the US
  population met the criteria for an SUD within the past year.<sup>1</sup>
- "Alcohol and drug use is one of the leading causes of preventable illnesses and premature death nationwide."<sup>2</sup>



#### Local Data



Insights from Ely community member with lived experience:

"There is not a person in Ely who has not been affected by substance use."

13% of adults living in rural MN meet criteria for a Substance Use Disorder

#### Ely Insights: Substance Use Disorders in our Community

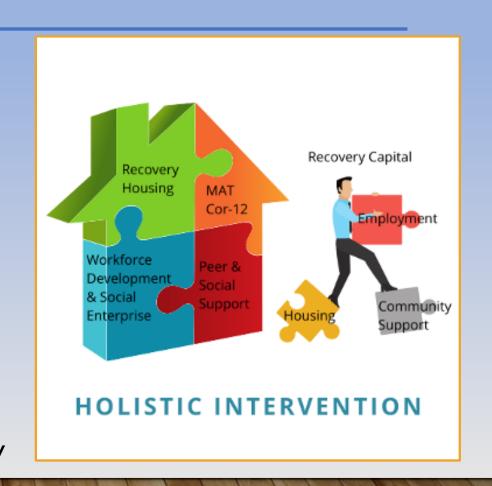
- Substance misuse is negatively impacting our community
  - Domestic violence, children are being impacted
  - Families stuck in cycle of addiction
  - Community and emergency support resources are routinely expended
- Lack of accessible services and transportation
- Need more variety of recovery support options
  - Many paths to recovery



SO... WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?

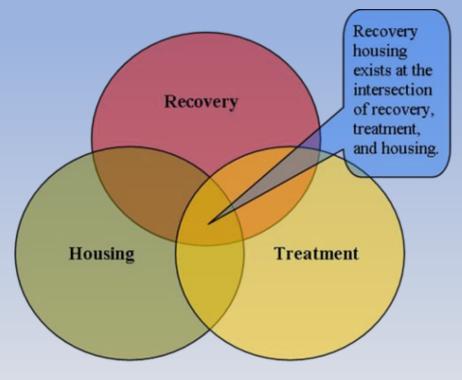
#### Top 10 Strategies for Addressing Substance Misuse

- I. Housing support
- 2. Overdose prevention
- 3. Syringe exchange
- 4. Peer services
- 5. School education and training
- 6. Community education for stigma reduction
- 7. Post-incarceration programs
- 8. Harm reduction education
- 9. Criminal justice based treatment and recovery
- 10. Collaboration with existing efforts and community



# **Recovery Residence with Co-located Services**

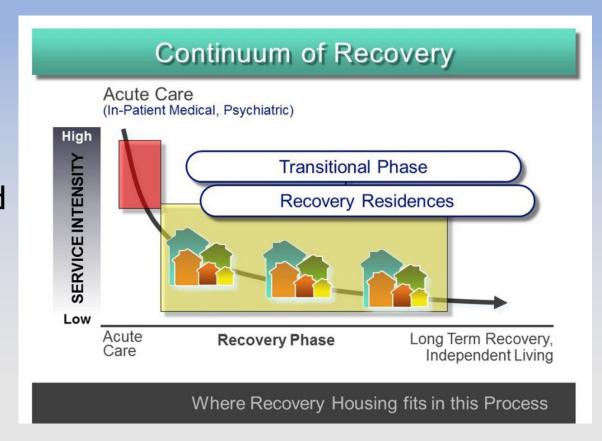
- Safe, sober, affordable place to live
- Abstinence-based network of support
  - Medication treatment encouraged
- Co-located services
- Community partners supporting recovery
  - Transportation, harm reduction, awareness & stigma reduction efforts



The Ohio Council of Behavioral Health & Family Services Providers

# Interrupting the Cycle The Role of Recovery Housing

- Those who have undergone treatment
  & maintained abstinence for 30+ days
- Eases transition back to community and provides supports to get back on track
- Serves people from the Ely area



# **Recovery Residence Design**

How will the house be managed?

House Manager

Residents are Ely community members

Application and screening process

 How will the house be monitored?

House Rules - NARR protocol

Commitment to sobriety

Drug testing/breathalyzing

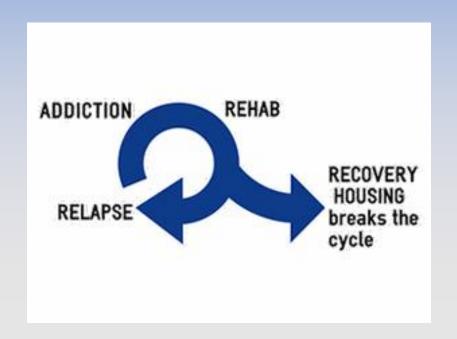
Peer recovery specialist counseling

How will the house be maintained?

Owned and maintained by WBD

Chores and expectations for occupants to participate in upkeep

# Recovery Homes: The Evidence



According to research, recovery housing contributes to improved outcomes and addresses upstream determinants of health compared to usual care.7 Recovery housing: Reduces probability Decreases of relapse substance use 31% vs 65% Lowers rate of Increases incarceration employment 3% vs 9% 76% vs 49%

# Exploring Together: Recovery Programming that Works for Ely

- Advocates in the community are sources of truth
- We will make ourselves available to hear from Ely:
  - Handout, how to get in touch
  - Upcoming forums
  - Contacting team members : <u>info@elywbd.org</u>
  - Immediate insights



#### **SOURCES**

Minnesota Department of Health. (2021, August 6). *Opioids Overdose Dashboard Data*. Opioids Data - MN Dept. of Health. <a href="https://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/opioids/countyprofiles/documents/stlouiscountypverdosedata.pdf">https://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/opioids/countyprofiles/documents/stlouiscountypverdosedata.pdf</a>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2022, December). Key Substance Use and Mental Health Indicators in the United States: Results from the 2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health. SAMHSA. https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/reports/rpt39443/2021NSDUHFFRRev010323.pdf

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2021, July 14). *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)*. SAMHSA. https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/reports/rpt35313/2020\_NSSATS\_FINAL.pdf

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2023, January 4). 2021 National Survey on Drug and Health Use: Detailed Tables. SAMHSA. https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-detailed-tables

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. (2016, November). Facing Addiction in America: The Surgeon General's Report on Alcohol, Drugs, and Health. Surgeon General. https://addiction.surgeongeneral.gov/sites/default/files/surgeon-generals-report.pdf

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2022, March 22). *Drugs and the brain. The Science of Addiction*. National Institutes of Health. https://nida.nih.gov/publications/drugs-brains-behavior-science-addiction/drugs-brain

#### **SOURCES**

Fort Behavioral Health. (2021, November 29). 5 Myths About Addiction that May Impact Recovery. Fort Behavioral Health. https://www.fortbehavioral.com/addiction-recovery-blog/5-myths-about-addiction-that-may-impact-recovery/

Deveney, R. (2023, May 8). *9 Common Myths About Substance Addiction: All You Need to Know.* The Recovery Village Drug and Alcohol Rehab. https://www.therecoveryvillage.com/drug-addiction/9-myths-substance-addiction/

Paquette, K., Greene, N., Sepahi, L., Thom, K., & Winn, L. (2013, June). *Recovery Housing in the State of Ohio - Fletcher Group*. Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services. https://www.fletchergroup.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Recovery-Housing-in-the-State-of-Ohio-Findings-and-Recommendations-from-an-Environmental-Scan.pdf

Pfefferle, S., Karon, S., & Wyant, B. (2019). (rep.). Choice Matters: Housing Models that May Promote Recovery for Individuals and Families Facing Opioid Use Disorder. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/migrated\_legacy\_files//189741/Choice.pdf.

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration . (2023, April 25). *Medications for substance use disorders*. SAMHSA. https://www.samhsa.gov/medications-substance-use-disorders

Jason, L. A., Groh, D. R., Durocher, M., Alvarez, J., Aase, D. M., & Ferrari, J. R. (2008). Counteracting "not in my backyard": The positive effects of greater occupancy within Mutual-Help Recovery Homes. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *36*(7), 947–958. https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20259

Ferrari, J. R., Groh, D. R., & Jason, L. A. (2009). The neighborhood environments of mutual-help recovery houses: Comparisons by perceived socioeconomic status. *Journal of Groups in Addiction; Recovery, 4*(1–2), 100–109. https://doi.org/10.1080/15560350802712470

#### **SOURCES**

Jason, L. A., & Ferrari, J. R. (2010). Oxford House Recovery Homes: Characteristics and effectiveness. *Psychological Services*, 7(2), 92–102. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0017932

Ferrari, J. R., Groh, D. R., & Jason, L. A. (2009). The neighborhood environments of mutual-help recovery houses: Comparisons by perceived socioeconomic status. *Journal of Groups in Addiction; Recovery*, 4(1–2), 100–109. https://doi.org/10.1080/15560350802712470

Hazelden Betty Ford Foundation. (2021, September 17). Sober living vs Halfway House: What's the difference? https://www.hazeldenbettyford.org/articles/what-is-sober-living

Blue, S. C., & Rosenberg, L. (2017, May). *Recovery Housing Issue Brief: Information for State Policymakers*. National Alliance for Recovery Residences. https://narronline.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Recovery-Housing-Issue-Brief\_May-2017.pdf

US Department of Health and Human Services. (2023, April 25). *Medications for substance use disorders*. SAMHSA. https://www.samhsa.gov/medications-substance-use-disorders

(N.d.). (rep.). Essentia Health Electronic Health Records from September 1, 2021 to August 31, 2022. Rural Essentia Health Patients with Behavioral Health Disorders.

Jason, L. A., Groh, D. R., Durocher, M., Alvarez, J., Aase, D. M., & Ferrari, J. R. (2008). Counteracting "not in my backyard": The positive effects of greater occupancy within Mutual-Help Recovery Homes. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *36*(7), 947–958. https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20259